



Ministry of International
Trade & Industry

Trade & Economic Information Booklet

2019

4th Quarter

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4th Quarter

Malaysia's
Trade and Economic
Information Booklet

2019

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GENERAL NOTATION

Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	forecast
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
JAKIM	Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARii	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
n.a	not applicable
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US\$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US\$ was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.



Key
Economic
Data

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KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Area (square kilometres) 330,621

	2019 (Q4)	2018 (Q4)
Population (mil.)	32.7	32.5
Population by sex		
Male	16.9	16.8
Female	15.8	15.7
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	29.5	29.2
Non-citizens	3.2	3.3
Population by age group*		
0 - 14 yr	7.6	7.7
15 - 64 yr	22.9	22.7
65 yr and above	2.2	2.1
Population Growth (%)	0.6	1.1

Note : * Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Sources: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	Unit	2019 (Q4) ^P	2019 ^P	2018 ^P
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	396.2	1,510.8	1,446.9
	US\$ bil.	95.1	364.2	358.6
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	46,576.0	45,034.0	43,086.0
	US\$	11,182.4	10,855.4	10,677.7
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	380.6	1,467.3	1,395.3
	US\$ bil.	91.4	353.7	345.8
Inflation Rate	%	1.0	0.7	1.0

Sources: DOSM

	Unit	2019 (Q4) ^P	2018 ^P	2017 ^P
Total Labour Force	mil.	15.8	15.3	15.0
Unemployment Rate	%	3.2	3.3	3.4

Sources: DOSM

Notes: 2019 yearly data is not available

	Unit	2019 (Q4) ^P	2019 ^P	2018 ^P
Employment by Sector	% share			
Agriculture		12.2	12.4	12.5
Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		17.0	16.9	16.9
Construction		9.8	9.7	10.2
Services		60.6	60.6	60.0

Sources: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	2019 (Q4) ^P		2019 ^P	2018 ^P
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	396.2		1,510.8	1,446.9
	95.1		364.2	358.6
Services	229.3	57.9	859.2	804.0
	55.0		207.1	199.3
Non-Government	195.7	49.4	737.2	686.3
	47.0		177.7	170.1
Government	33.5	8.5	122.0	117.7
	8.0		29.4	29.2
Manufacturing	84.2	21.3	324.3	312.0
	20.2		78.2	77.3
Mining and quarrying	32.3	8.2	129.4	134.2
	7.8		31.2	33.3
Agriculture	28.7	7.2	109.9	109.1
	6.9		26.5	27.0
Construction	17.6	4.4	70.9	70.1
	4.2		17.1	17.4
plus Import duties	4.2	1.1	17.1	17.5
	1.0		4.1	4.3

Source: DOSM

	2019 (Q4) ^P	2019 ^P	2018 ^P
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	3.6	4.3	4.7
Agriculture	-5.7	1.8	0.1
Mining & Quarrying	-2.5	-1.5	-2.6
Manufacturing	3.0	3.8	5.0
Construction	1.0	0.1	4.2
Services	6.1	6.1	6.8

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Industrial Production Index (2015=100)		2019 (Q4)	2019	2018
Overall		117.3	114.6	112.0
Manufacturing		102.1	98.6	100.3
Mining		122.8	120.1	116.0
Electricity		117.9	119.2	115.4

External Trade	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2019 (Q4)	2019	2018
Exports		257.9	986.4	1,003.6
		61.9	237.8	248.7
Imports		221.4	849.0	879.8
		53.1	204.7	218.0
Total Trade		479.2	1,835.4	1,883.4
		115.1	442.4	466.7
Trade Balance		36.5	137.4	123.8
		8.8	33.1	30.7

Sources: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2019 (Q4) ^P	2019 ^P	2018 ^r
Current Account Balance		7.6	49.7	30.6
		1.8	12.0	7.6
(i) Goods		32.8	125.5	119.2
		7.9	30.3	29.5
Goods - Credits		211.1	817.8	832.8
		50.7	197.1	206.4
Goods - Debits		178.3	692.2	713.6
		42.8	166.9	176.9
(ii) Services		-4.0	-10.9	-17.7
		-0.9	-2.6	-4.4
Services - Credits*		42.4	169.4	162.1
		10.2	40.8	40.2
Services - Debits*		46.4	180.2	179.8
		11.1	43.4	44.6
(iii) Primary income		-15.7	-43.5	-51.6
		-3.8	-10.5	-12.8
Primary income - Credits		13.8	61.2	53.5
		3.3	14.8	13.3
Compensation of employees		1.5	6.8	6.8
		0.4	1.6	1.7
Investment income		12.3	54.5	46.7
		2.9	13.1	11.6
Direct investment		6.5	25.6	24.1
		1.6	6.2	6.0
Portfolio investment		2.1	10.0	5.4
		0.5	2.4	1.3
Other investment		3.6	18.9	17.2
		0.9	4.5	4.3

Sources: DOSM

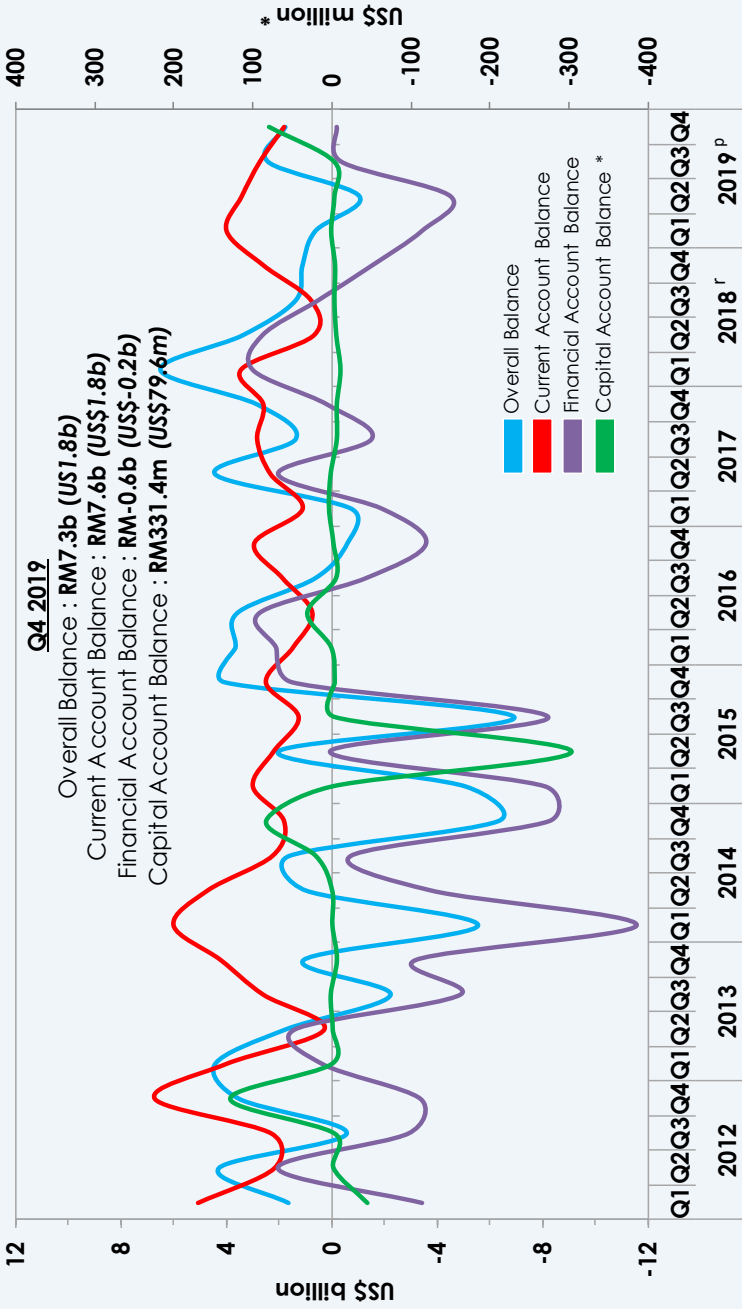
Note: * refer to page 41 and 42 for details

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2019 (Q4) ^P	2019 ^P	2018 ^r
Primary income - Debits		29.5	104.7	105.1
		7.1	25.2	26.0
Compensation of employees		3.9	15.9	14.4
		0.9	3.8	3.6
Investment income		25.5	88.9	90.6
		6.1	21.4	22.5
Direct investment		17.3	58.9	60.0
		4.2	14.2	14.9
Portfolio investment		6.2	22.9	24.6
		1.5	5.5	6.1
Other investment		2.0	7.1	6.1
		0.5	1.7	1.5
(iv) Secondary income		-5.5	-21.4	-19.3
		-1.3	-5.2	-4.8
Secondary income - Credits		3.9	16.6	15.6
		0.9	4.0	3.9
Secondary income - Debits		9.4	38.0	34.9
		2.3	9.2	8.6

Source: DOSM

Quarterly Balance of Payments (Net), Q1 2012 - Q4 2019



Source: DOSM & Compiled by MITI

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

		2019 (Dec)	2019	2018
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	424.2	424.2	419.6
	(US\$ bil.)	102.2	102.2	100.6
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)	n.a	28.1	29.0
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		7.5	7.5	7.4
Banking Institutions				
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	2,000.4	2,000.4	1,944.9
	(US\$ bil.)	482.2	482.2	466.1
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	1,771.6	1,771.6	1,705.7
	(US\$ bil.)	427.0	427.0	408.8
Commercial Banks Interest Rates				
Saving Deposit	(%)	1.0	1.0	1.0
BLR	(%)	6.7	6.7	6.9
Gross National Savings (% of GNI) as at Q4 2019		23.0	24.9	26.7

Sources: BNM

		2019(Q4)	2019	2018
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	946.3	946.3	924.9
	(US\$ bil.)	227.1	234.5	229.2
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	554.5	554.5	519.6
	(US\$ bil.)	133.1	137.4	128.8
Short Term	(RM bil.)	391.8	391.8	405.3
	(US\$ bil.)	94.0	97.1	100.5
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	5.6	6.5	5.3

Sources: BNM



Trade in Goods

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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2018		2017	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	39,341.9		35,775.2	
1	P.R.China	4,623.0	11.8	4,107.1	1
2	USA	4,278.4	10.9	3,954.7	2
3	Germany	2,846.5	7.2	2,611.1	3
4	Japan	1,487.1	3.8	1,370.1	4
5	Netherlands	1,368.7	3.5	1,226.7	5
6	France	1,254.4	3.2	1,153.8	6
7	Hong Kong SAR	1,196.8	3.0	1,140.2	7
8	UK	1,159.3	2.9	1,084.6	8
9	R.O.Korea	1,140.1	2.9	1,052.2	9
10	Italy	1,047.4	2.7	960.5	10
15	Singapore	783.3	2.0	700.9	15
23	Thailand	501.8	1.3	458.2	24
25	Viet Nam	489.8	1.2	425.8	25
26	Malaysia	464.8	1.2	412.5	26
32	Indonesia	368.9	0.9	325.8	32
40	Philippines	182.2	0.5	170.6	39
75	Myanmar	36.3	0.1	33.1	75
81	Cambodia	33.4	0.1	27.6	84
118	Lao PDR	11.6	-	10.5	118
122	Brunei	10.7	-	8.7	122

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2018		2017	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Exports	19,475.4		17,731.9	
1	P.R.China	2,487.0	12.8	2,263.3	1
2	USA	1,664.1	8.5	1,546.3	2
3	Germany	1,560.8	8.0	1,448.2	3
4	Japan	738.4	3.8	698.1	4
5	Netherlands	722.7	3.7	652.1	5
6	R.O.Korea	604.9	3.1	573.7	6
7	France	581.8	3.0	535.2	8
8	Hong Kong SAR	569.2	2.9	550.3	7
9	Italy	546.6	2.8	507.4	9
10	UK	485.7	2.5	441.1	10
15	Singapore	412.6	2.1	373.2	14
25	Thailand	252.1	1.3	236.6	22
26	Malaysia	247.4	1.3	217.7	27
27	Viet Nam	245.6	1.3	214.3	28
31	Indonesia	180.2	0.9	168.8	30
48	Philippines	67.5	0.3	68.7	43
77	Myanmar	16.8	0.1	13.9	80
82	Cambodia	14.4	0.1	12.1	82
109	Brunei	5.4	-	5.6	107
110	Lao PDR	5.3	-	4.8	111

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2018		2017	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Imports	19,866.5		18,043.3	
1	USA	2,614.3	13.2	2,408.5	1
2	P.R.China	2,135.9	10.8	1,843.8	2
3	Germany	1,285.6	6.5	1,162.9	3
4	Japan	748.7	3.8	671.9	4
5	UK	673.5	3.4	643.5	5
6	France	672.6	3.4	618.6	6
7	Netherlands	646.0	3.3	574.6	8
8	Hong Kong SAR	627.5	3.2	589.9	7
9	R.O.Korea	535.2	2.7	478.5	10
10	India	510.7	2.6	448.4	12
16	Singapore	370.6	1.9	327.7	17
22	Thailand	249.7	1.3	221.5	26
24	Viet Nam	244.2	1.2	211.5	27
27	Malaysia	217.5	1.1	194.8	28
30	Indonesia	188.7	0.9	157.0	32
35	Philippines	114.7	0.6	101.9	36
79	Myanmar	19.5	0.1	19.3	78
82	Cambodia	19.1	0.1	15.5	85
117	Lao PDR	6.3	-	5.6	120
127	Brunei	5.2	-	3.1	142

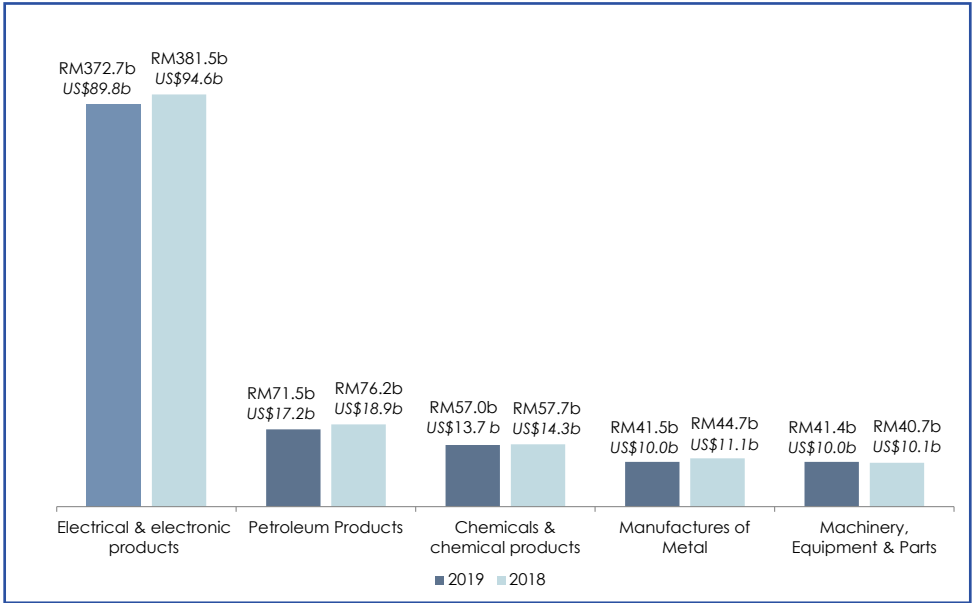
Source: WTO Online Database

MAJOR EXPORTS

Industry	2019		2018	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	986.4	100.0	1,003.6	100.0
	237.8		248.7	
Manufactured Goods	834.2	84.6	837.1	83.4
	201.1		207.4	
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	372.7	37.8	381.5	38.0
	89.8		94.6	
(ii) Petroleum Products	71.5	7.2	76.2	7.6
	17.2		18.9	
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	57.0	5.8	57.7	5.8
	13.7		14.3	
(iv) Manufactures of Metal	41.5	4.2	44.7	4.5
	10.0		11.1	
(v) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	41.4	4.2	40.7	4.1
	10.0		10.1	
Primary Industries	145.2	14.7	156.9	15.7
	35.0		38.9	
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	43.1	4.4	44.7	4.5
	10.4		11.1	
(ii) LNG	41.5	4.2	42.3	4.2
	10.0		10.5	
(iii) Crude Petroleum	26.3	2.7	36.6	3.7
	6.4		9.1	
(iv) Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	6.6	0.7	6.2	0.6
	1.6		1.5	
(v) Sawn Timber & Moulding	4.2	0.4	4.5	0.5
	1.0		1.1	

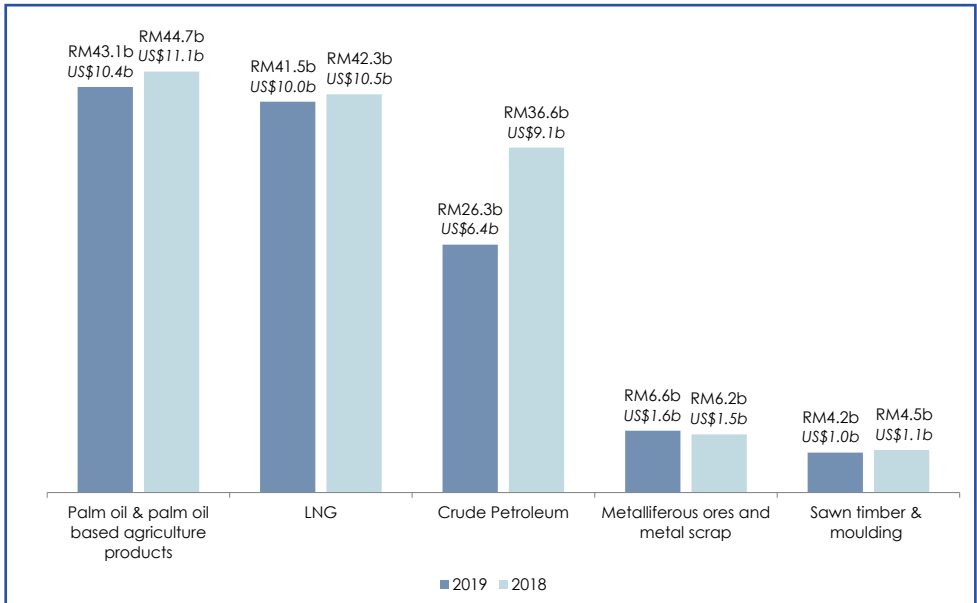
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR IMPORTS

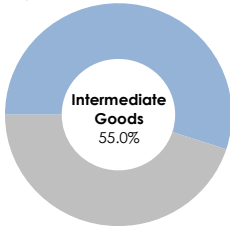
Industry	2019		2018	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	849.0 204.7	100.0	879.8 218.0	100.0
Final Use				
Intermediate Goods	467.2 112.6	55.0	462.2 114.5	52.5
Capital Goods	100.3 24.2	11.8	112.5 27.9	12.8
Consumption Goods	74.0 17.8	8.7	73.1 18.1	8.3
Others*	207.5 50.0	24.4	232.1 57.5	26.4
Main Import by Industry				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	245.5 59.2	28.9	262.6 65.1	29.9
(ii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	81.6 19.7	9.6	82.9 20.6	9.4
(iii) Petroleum Products	77.5 18.7	9.1	86.0 21.3	9.8
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	69.6 16.8	8.2	73.8 18.3	8.4
(v) Manufactures of Metal	47.1 11.4	5.5	46.1 11.4	5.2

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

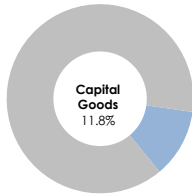
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)

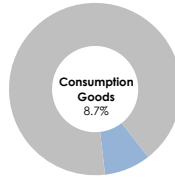
2019



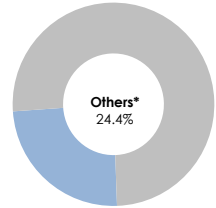
RM467.2b US\$112.6b



RM100.3b US\$24.2b

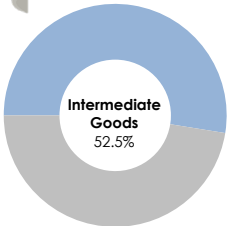


RM74.0b US\$17.8b

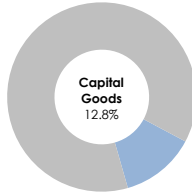


RM207.5b US\$50.0b

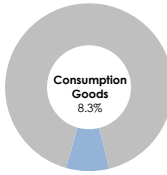
2018



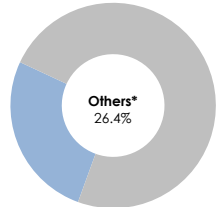
RM462.2b US\$114.5b



RM112.5b US\$27.9b



RM73.1b US\$18.1b

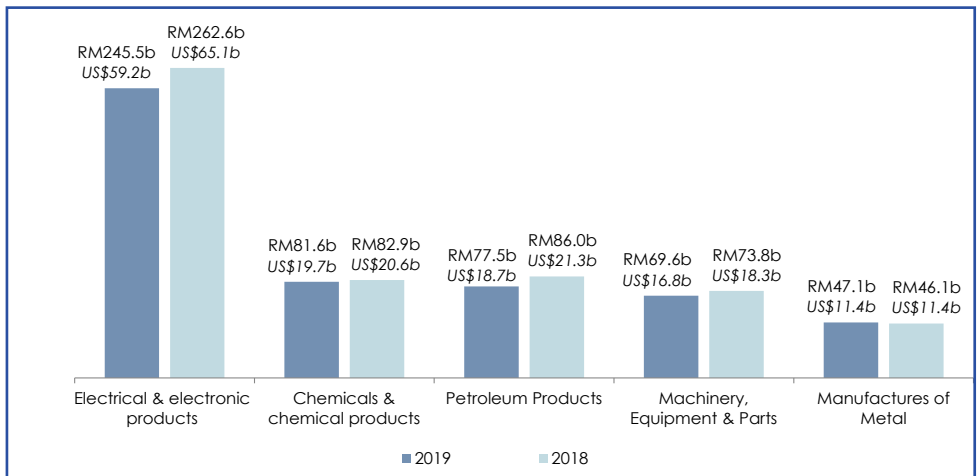


RM232.1b US\$57.5b

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

		2019						
Country		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
WORLD		1,835.4	100.0	986.4	100.0	849.0	100.0	137.4
		442.4		237.8		204.7		33.1
(i)	P.R.China	315.2	17.2	139.6	14.2	175.6	20.7	-36.0
		76.0		33.7		42.3		-8.7
(ii)	Singapore	226.4	12.3	136.9	13.9	89.5	10.5	47.3
		54.6		33.0		21.6		11.4
(iii)	USA	164.5	9.0	95.8	9.7	68.7	8.1	27.1
		39.6		23.1		16.6		6.5
(iv)	Japan	128.8	7.0	65.2	6.6	63.6	7.5	1.7
		31.1		15.7		15.3		0.4
(v)	Thailand	100.0	5.4	55.8	5.7	44.2	5.2	11.6
		24.1		13.5		10.6		2.8

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

		2018						
Country		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
WORLD		1,883.4	100.0	1,003.6	100.0	879.8	100.0	123.8
		466.7		248.7		218.0		30.7
(i)	P.R.China	314.6	16.7	139.1	13.9	175.4	19.9	-36.3
		78.0		34.5		43.5		-9.0
(ii)	Singapore	243.3	12.9	140.2	14.0	103.1	11.7	37.2
		60.3		34.8		25.5		9.2
(iii)	USA	155.8	8.3	90.8	9.0	64.9	7.4	25.9
		38.6		22.5		16.1		6.4
(iv)	Japan	134.2	7.1	70.4	7.0	63.9	7.3	6.5
		33.3		17.4		15.8		1.6
(v)	Thailand	105.7	5.6	57.1	5.7	48.6	5.5	8.4
		26.2		14.1		12.1		2.1

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH ASEAN

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,411.7	100.0	986,402.5	100.0	849,009.2	100.0	137,393.3
	442,425.2		237,771.9		204,653.3		33,118.6
ASEAN	488,911.9	26.6	284,027.8	28.8	204,884.1	24.1	79,143.7
	117,852.0		68,464.8		49,387.2		19,077.6
Singapore	226,435.3	12.3	136,888.3	13.9	89,546.9	10.5	47,341.4
	54,582.1		32,996.9		21,585.3		11,411.6
Thailand	99,977.8	5.4	55,810.4	5.7	44,167.5	5.2	11,642.9
	24,099.6		13,453.1		10,646.5		2,806.5
Indonesia	69,633.5	3.8	30,833.9	3.1	38,799.7	4.6	-7,965.8
	16,785.1		7,432.5		9,352.6		-1,920.2
Viet Nam	54,316.3	3.0	34,729.1	3.5	19,587.2	2.3	15,141.8
	13,092.9		8,371.4		4,721.5		3,649.9
Philippines	27,212.1	1.5	18,184.7	1.8	9,027.4	1.1	9,157.3
	6,559.5		4,383.4		2,176.1		2,207.4
Brunei	4,229.4	0.2	2,288.0	0.2	1,941.4	0.2	346.6
	1,019.5		551.5		468.0		83.6
Myanmar	3,853.3	0.2	2,764.2	0.3	1,089.1	0.1	1,675.2
	928.8		666.3		262.5		403.8
Cambodia	3,179.3	0.2	2,495.8	0.3	683.5	0.1	1,812.3
	766.4		601.6		164.8		436.9
Lao PDR	75.0	-	33.5	-	41.5	-	-8.0
	18.1		8.1		10.0		-1.9

Main Export by Industry, 2019

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & electronic products	94,799.7	22,851.4
Petroleum Products	36,089.7	8,699.4
Chemicals & chemical products	21,885.0	5,275.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	18,812.5	4,534.7
Manufactures of Metal	13,033.9	3,141.8

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH ASEAN

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,883,390.9	100.0	1,003,586.9	100.0	879,804.0	100.0	123,782.9
	466,748.5		248,712.4		218,036.1		30,676.3
ASEAN	511,672.4	27.2	287,113.8	28.6	224,558.6	25.5	62,555.2
	126,804.4		71,153.5		55,650.9		15,502.6
Singapore	243,320.0	12.9	140,248.9	14.0	103,071.1	11.7	37,177.8
	60,300.4		34,757.0		25,543.4		9,213.5
Thailand	105,684.5	5.6	57,060.8	5.7	48,623.7	5.5	8,437.1
	26,191.1		14,141.0		12,050.1		2,090.9
Indonesia	72,397.1	3.8	31,906.8	3.2	40,490.3	4.6	-8,583.4
	17,941.7		7,907.3		10,034.4		-2,127.2
Viet Nam	53,786.2	2.9	34,329.2	3.4	19,457.0	2.2	14,872.3
	13,329.5		8,507.6		4,821.9		3,685.7
Philippines	26,154.0	1.4	16,955.0	1.7	9,199.0	1.0	7,756.0
	6,481.6		4,201.9		2,279.7		1,922.1
Myanmar	4,042.8	0.2	2,810.2	0.3	1,232.7	0.1	1,577.5
	1,001.9		696.4		305.5		390.9
Brunei	3,962.2	0.2	2,212.8	0.2	1,749.4	0.2	463.4
	981.9		548.4		433.5		114.8
Cambodia	2,255.4	0.1	1,549.0	0.2	706.4	0.1	842.6
	558.9		383.9		175.1		208.8
Lao PDR	70.1	-	40.9	-	29.1	-	11.8
	17.4		10.1		7.2		2.9

Main Import by Industry, 2019	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & electronic products	54,108.3	13,042.8
Petroleum Products	34,957.0	8,426.4
Chemicals & chemical products	16,764.1	4,041.0
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	11,893.1	2,866.8
Transport Equipment	9,144.9	2,204.4

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,411.7	100.0	986,402.5	100.0	849,009.2	100.0	137,393.3
	442,425.2		237,771.9		204,653.3		33,118.6
EU	174,654.0	9.5	95,777.8	9.7	78,876.1	9.3	16,901.7
	42,100.3		23,087.2		19,013.1		4,074.1
Germany	52,708.8	2.9	25,963.4	2.6	26,745.4	3.2	-782.0
	12,705.4		6,258.5		6,447.0		-188.5
Netherlands	31,005.2	1.7	25,313.5	2.6	5,691.7	0.7	19,621.8
	7,473.8		6,101.8		1,372.0		4,729.8
France	17,066.1	0.9	6,206.2	0.6	10,859.9	1.3	-4,653.7
	4,113.8		1,496.0		2,617.8		-1,121.8
UK	16,439.4	0.9	9,087.6	0.9	7,351.8	0.9	1,735.7
	3,962.7		2,190.6		1,772.2		418.4
Italy	12,098.8	0.7	5,046.3	0.5	7,052.6	0.8	-2,006.3
	2,916.4		1,216.4		1,700.0		-483.6

Main Export by Industry, 2019

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & electronic products	46,794.7	11,279.8
Optical & Scientific Equipment	6,079.0	1,465.3
Rubber Products	5,472.4	1,319.1
Palm oil & palm oil based agriculture products	5,346.2	1,288.7
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	4,761.4	1,147.7

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>
WORLD	1,883,390.9	100.0	1,003,586.9	100.0	879,804.0	100.0	123,782.9
	466,748.5		248,712.4		218,036.1		30,676.3
EU	183,444.3	9.7	98,644.7	9.8	84,799.7	9.6	13,845.0
	45,461.8		24,446.5		21,015.3		3,431.1
Germany	54,582.2	2.9	28,201.9	2.8	26,380.4	3.0	1,821.5
	13,526.8		6,989.1		6,537.7		451.4
Netherlands	32,571.3	1.7	25,799.1	2.6	6,772.2	0.8	19,026.9
	8,071.9		6,393.6		1,678.3		4,715.3
France	22,919.2	1.2	6,293.0	0.6	16,626.2	1.9	-10,333.3
	5,679.9		1,559.5		4,120.4		-2,560.8
UK	15,611.0	0.8	8,638.6	0.9	6,972.3	0.8	1,666.3
	3,868.8		2,140.9		1,727.9		412.9
Italy	12,495.9	0.7	5,807.4	0.6	6,688.5	0.8	-881.1
	3,096.8		1,439.2		1,657.6		-218.4

Main Import by Industry, 2019

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & electronic products	17,687.4	4,263.5
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	13,308.3	3,208.0
Transport Equipment	12,198.2	2,940.4
Chemicals & chemical products	11,093.9	2,674.2
Optical & Scientific Equipment	3,986.3	960.9

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,411.7 442,425.2	100.0	986,402.5 237,771.9	100.0	849,009.2 204,653.3	100.0	137,393.3 33,118.6
APEC	1,427,303.9 344,051.0	77.8	768,589.7 185,268.2	77.9	658,714.2 158,782.8	77.6	109,875.6 26,485.5
P.R.China	315,194.7 75,977.6	17.2	139,605.4 33,651.8	14.2	175,589.3 42,325.7	20.7	-35,983.9 -8,673.9
Singapore	226,435.3 54,582.1	12.3	136,888.3 32,996.9	13.9	89,546.9 21,585.3	10.5	47,341.4 11,411.6
USA	164,451.3 39,640.9	9.0	95,782.5 23,088.3	9.7	68,668.9 16,552.6	8.1	27,113.6 6,535.7
Japan	128,830.5 31,054.6	7.0	65,247.0 15,727.8	6.6	63,583.6 15,326.8	7.5	1,663.4 401.0
Thailand	99,977.8 24,099.6	5.4	55,810.4 13,453.1	5.7	44,167.5 10,646.5	5.2	11,642.9 2,806.5

Main Export by Industry, 2019

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & electronic products	313,038.5	75,457.8
Petroleum Products	54,518.3	13,141.6
Chemicals & chemical products	48,224.3	11,624.5
LNG	40,936.4	9,867.7
Manufactures of Metal	31,888.5	7,686.7

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,883,390.9	100.0	1,003,586.9	100.0	879,804.0	100.0	123,782.9
	466,748.5		248,712.4		218,036.1		30,676.3
APEC	1,462,124.7	77.6	781,385.4	77.9	680,739.3	77.4	100,646.1
	362,348.8		193,645.6		168,703.2		24,942.5
P.R.China	314,563.8	16.7	139,147.3	13.9	175,416.5	19.9	-36,269.3
	77,956.3		34,484.0		43,472.3		-8,988.4
Singapore	243,320.0	12.9	140,248.9	14.0	103,071.1	11.7	37,177.8
	60,300.4		34,757.0		25,543.4		9,213.5
USA	155,758.3	8.3	90,810.9	9.0	64,947.3	7.4	25,863.6
	38,600.6		22,505.1		16,095.5		6,409.6
Japan	134,242.1	7.1	70,384.6	7.0	63,857.5	7.3	6,527.0
	33,268.3		17,442.9		15,825.4		1,617.6
Thailand	105,684.5	5.6	57,060.8	5.7	48,623.7	5.5	8,437.1
	26,191.1		14,141.0		12,050.1		2,090.9

Main Import by Industry, 2019

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & electronic products	225,499.5	54,356.6
Petroleum Products	58,723.9	14,155.4
Chemicals & chemical products	56,494.2	13,617.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	53,743.3	12,954.8
Manufactures of Metal	36,385.6	8,770.7

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,411.7	100.0	986,402.5	100.0	849,009.2	100.0	137,393.3
	442,425.2		237,771.9		204,653.3		33,118.6
EFTA	10,101.8	0.6	2,597.9	0.3	7,503.9	0.9	-4,906.0
	2,435.0		626.2		1,808.8		-1,182.6
Switzerland	8,647.5	0.5	2,141.0	0.2	6,506.5	0.8	-4,365.5
	2,084.5		516.1		1,568.4		-1,052.3
Norway	1,439.2	0.1	449.5	0.05	989.7	0.1	-540.3
	346.9		108.3		238.6		-130.2
Liechtenstein	9.2	-	3.0	-	6.2	-	-3.3
	2.2		0.7		1.5		-0.8
Iceland	5.8	-	4.4	-	1.4	-	3.0
	1.4		1.1		0.3		0.7

Main Export by Industry, 2019

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	419.2	101.1
Electrical & electronic products	354.5	85.5
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	309.0	74.5
Optical & Scientific Equipment	175.6	42.3
Jewellery	128.8	31.0

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,883,390.9	100.0	1,003,586.9	100.0	879,804.0	100.0	123,782.9
	466,748.5		248,712.4		218,036.1		30,676.3
EFTA	15,066.3	0.8	3,497.0	0.3	11,569.3	1.3	-8,072.4
	3,733.8		866.6		2,867.2		-2,000.5
Switzerland	13,757.6	0.7	3,125.9	0.3	10,631.8	1.2	-7,505.9
	3,409.5		774.7		2,634.8		-1,860.1
Norway	1,289.8	0.1	353.8	-	936.0	0.1	-582.2
	319.6		87.7		232.0		-144.3
Iceland	16.4	-	14.9	-	1.5	-	13.4
	4.1		3.7		0.4		3.3
Liechtenstein	2.4	-	2.3	-	0.1	-	2.3
	0.6		0.6		0.0		0.6

Main Import by Industry, 2019

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Chemicals & chemical products	1,063.4	256.3
Optical & Scientific Equipment	827.4	199.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	826.8	199.3
Electrical & electronic products	566.5	136.6
Manufactures of Metal	247.2	59.6

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,411.7	100.0	986,402.5	100.0	849,009.2	100.0	137,393.3
	442,425.2		237,771.9		204,653.3		33,118.6
CPTPP	493,500.3	26.9	286,018.0	29.0	207,482.3	24.4	78,535.7
	118,958.1		68,944.5		50,013.5		18,931.0
Singapore	226,435.3	12.3	136,888.3	13.9	89,546.9	10.5	47,341.4
	54,582.1		32,996.9		21,585.3		11,411.6
Japan	128,830.5	7.0	65,247.0	6.6	63,583.6	7.5	1,663.4
	31,054.6		15,727.8		15,326.8		401.0
Viet Nam	54,316.3	3.0	34,729.1	3.5	19,587.2	2.3	15,141.8
	13,092.9		8,371.4		4,721.5		3,649.9
Australia	51,699.7	2.8	28,402.3	2.9	23,297.3	2.7	5,105.0
	12,462.2		6,846.4		5,615.8		1,230.6
Mexico	10,779.7	0.6	9,049.7	0.9	1,730.0	0.2	7,319.7
	2,598.5		2,181.4		417.0		1,764.4

Main Export by Industry, 2019	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & electronic products	100,988.1	24,343.1
Petroleum Products	31,401.3	7,569.3
LNG	16,289.0	3,926.5
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	14,210.8	3,425.5
Manufactures of Metal	13,275.0	3,199.9

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,883,390.9 466,748.5	100.0	1,003,586.9 248,712.4	100.0	879,804.0 218,036.1	100.0	123,782.9 30,676.3
CPTPP	517,779.9 128,318.0	27.5	299,008.4 74,101.3	29.8	218,771.4 54,216.7	24.9	80,237.0 19,884.6
Singapore	243,320.0 60,300.4	12.9	140,248.9 34,757.0	14.0	103,071.1 25,543.4	11.7	37,177.8 9,213.5
Japan	134,242.1 33,268.3	7.1	70,384.6 17,442.9	7.0	63,857.5 15,825.4	7.3	6,527.0 1,617.6
Australia	55,124.4 13,661.1	2.9	33,539.8 8,312.0	3.3	21,584.5 5,349.2	2.5	11,955.3 2,962.8
Viet Nam	53,786.2 13,329.5	2.9	34,329.2 8,507.6	3.4	19,457.0 4,821.9	2.2	14,872.3 3,685.7
Mexico	9,865.2 2,444.8	0.5	8,380.0 2,076.8	0.8	1,485.2 368.1	0.2	6,894.8 1,708.7

Main Import by Industry, 2019

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & electronic products	56,020.5	13,503.7
Petroleum Products	32,130.3	7,745.0
Chemicals & chemical products	16,728.3	4,032.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	15,004.4	3,616.8
Manufactures of Metal	12,439.4	2,998.5

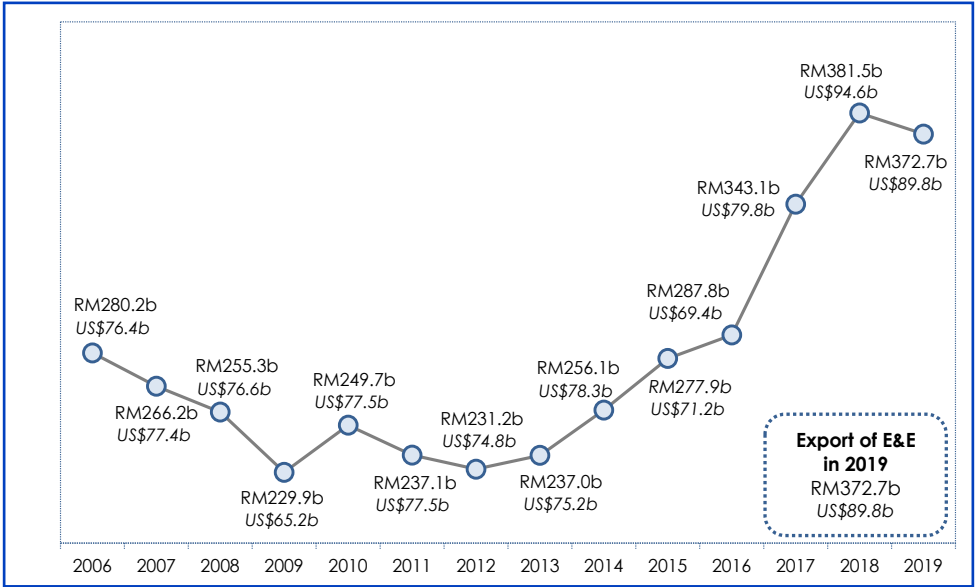
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS

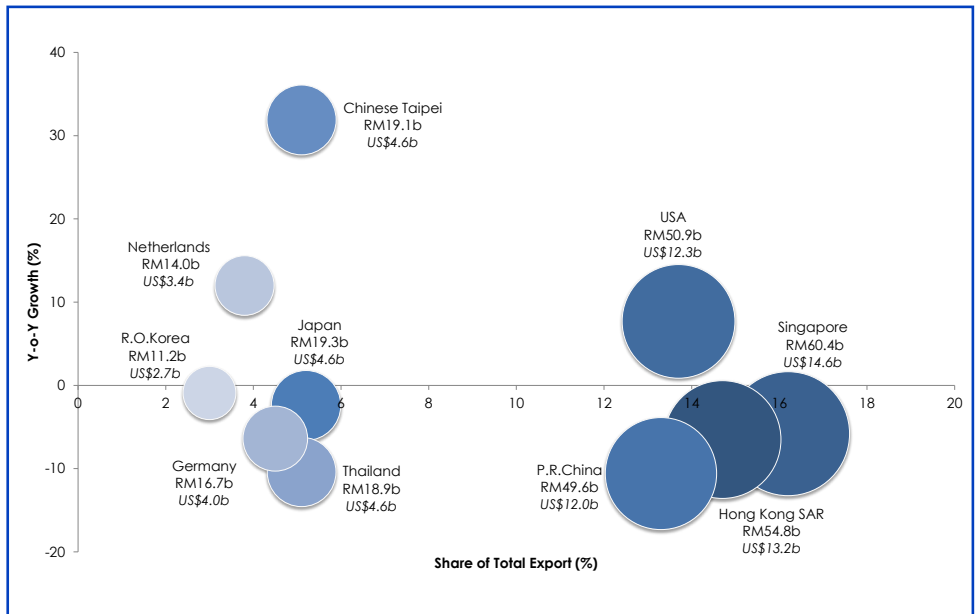
Country	2019	2018
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	137.4 33.1	123.8 30.7
<u>Surplus</u>		
ASEAN	79.1 19.1	62.6 15.5
Hong Kong SAR	52.5 12.7	59.7 14.8
USA	27.1 6.5	25.9 6.4
EU	16.9 4.1	13.8 3.4
India	13.3 3.2	9.8 2.4
<u>Deficit</u>		
P.R.China	-36.0 -8.7	-36.27 -8.99
Chinese Taipei	-20.1 -4.8	-30.76 -7.62
Saudi Arabia	-15.3 -3.7	-14.13 -3.50
R.O.Korea	-5.0 -1.2	-5.05 -1.25
Switzerland	-4.4 -1.1	-7.51 -1.86

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

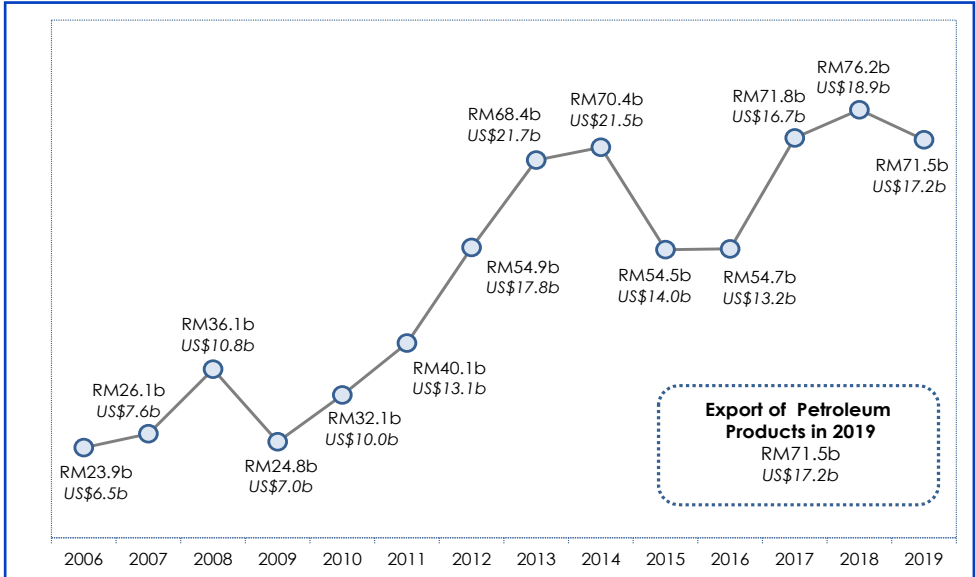


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS, 2019

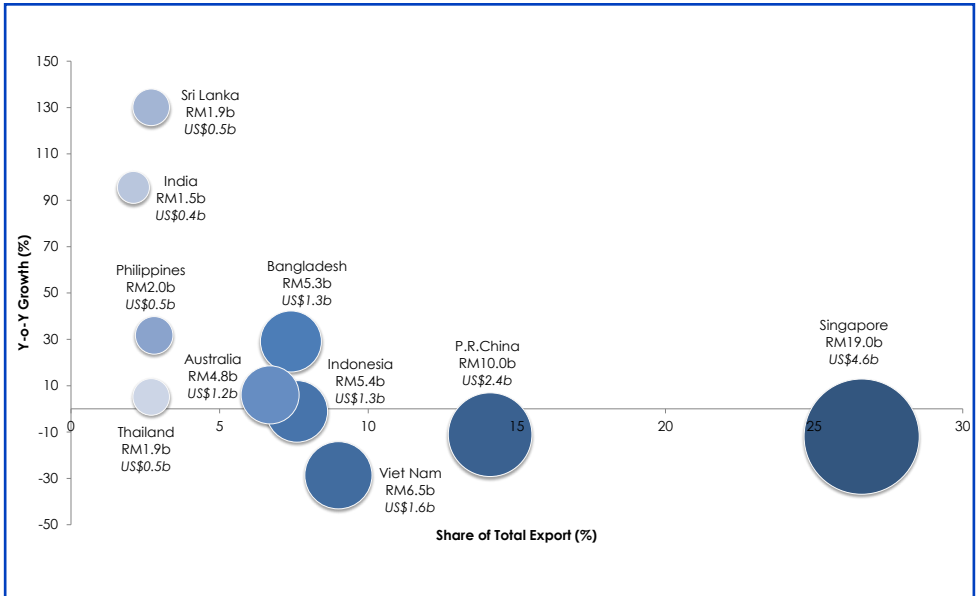


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

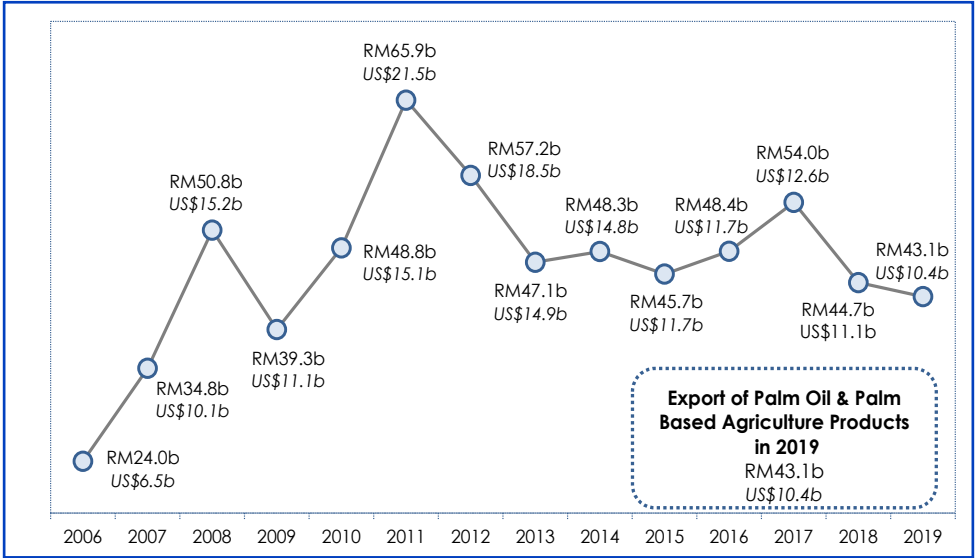


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2019

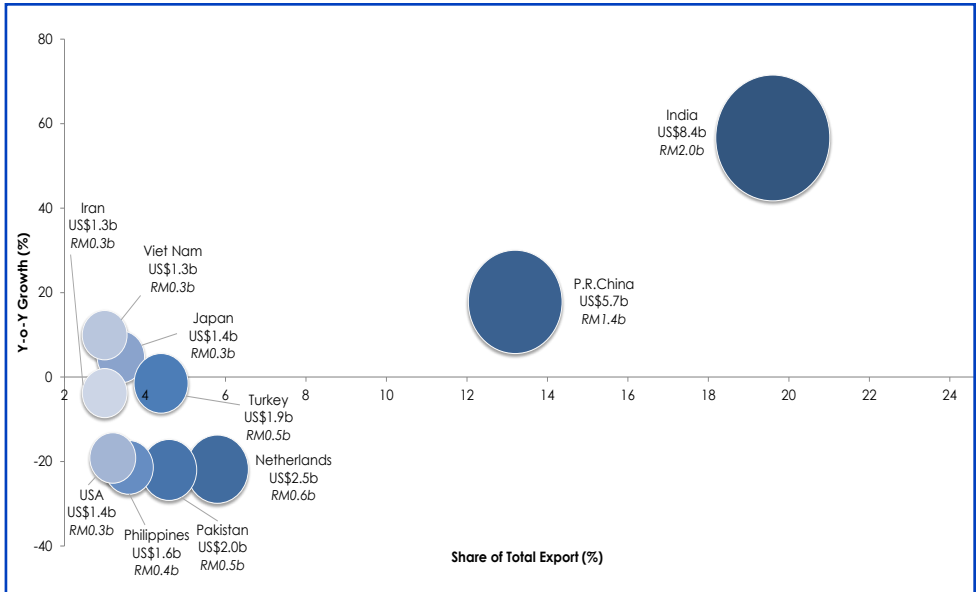


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

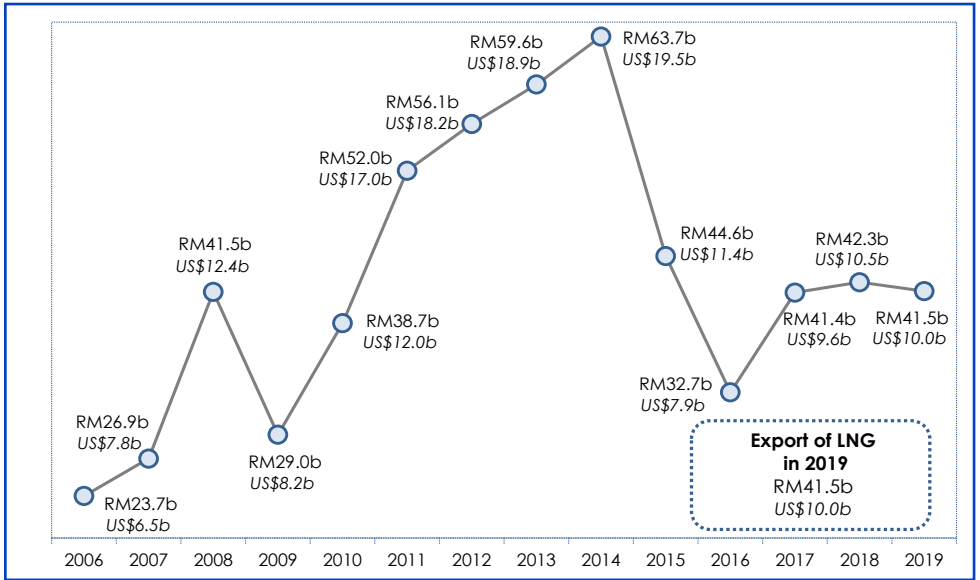


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2019

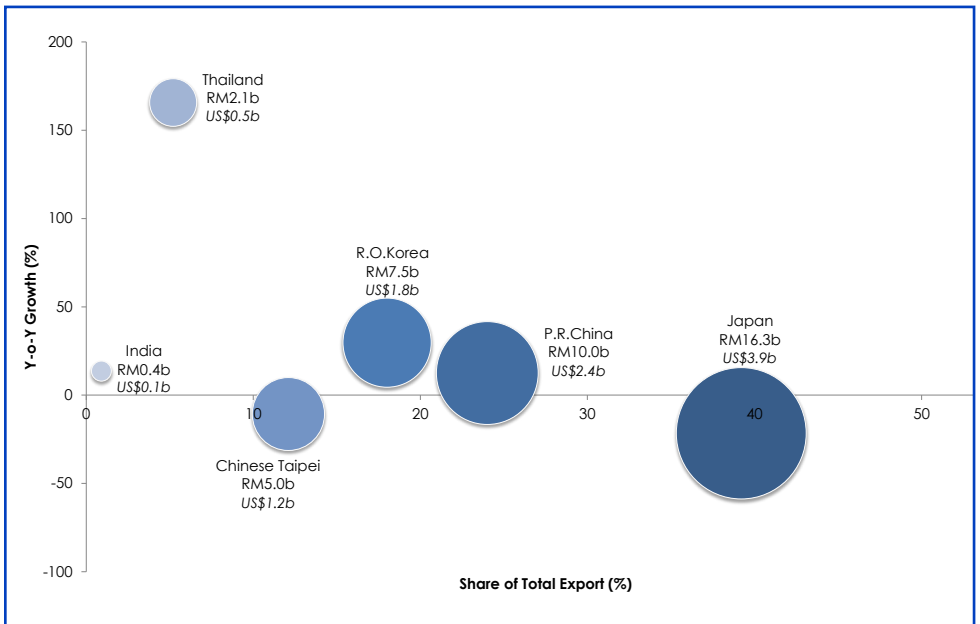


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF LNG



MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2019



Source: DOSM and MATRADE



Trade in Services

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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2018

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	11,448.7	5,845.1		5,603.6	
1	USA	1,387.6	828.4	(1)	559.2	(1)
2	P.R.China	791.9	266.8	(5)	525.0	(2)
3	Germany	682.6	331.2	(3)	351.5	(3)
4	UK	611.5	376.2	(2)	235.3	(5)
5	France	548.3	291.5	(4)	256.8	(4)
6	Netherlands	471.3	242.5	(6)	228.9	(6)
7	Ireland	423.8	205.7	(7)	218.1	(7)
8	Japan	392.1	192.0	(9)	200.0	(8)
9	India	381.7	205.1	(8)	176.6	(11)
10	Singapore	371.0	184.0	(10)	187.0	(9)
25	Thailand	139.4	84.1	(21)	55.3	(30)
33	Malaysia	84.2	39.6	(35)	44.6	(32)
38	Philippines	64.4	37.5	(37)	27.0	(41)
40	Indonesia	63.0	27.9	(43)	35.0	(37)
51	Viet Nam	33.5	15.1	(53)	18.4	(48)
87	Myanmar	9.4	5.4	(82)	4.0	(84)
90	Cambodia	8.5	5.5	(81)	3.0	(96)
126	Brunei Darussalam	2.2	0.6	(141)	1.6	(114)
129	Lao PDR	2.1	0.9	(129)	1.2	(125)

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2017

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	10,646.4	5,429.3		5,217.2	
1	USA	1,340.2	797.7	(1)	542.5	(1)
2	P.R.China	695.7	228.1	(5)	467.6	(2)
3	Germany	638.5	307.5	(3)	331.0	(3)
4	UK	569.5	356.5	(2)	213.0	(5)
5	France	520.5	275.1	(4)	245.3	(4)
6	Netherlands	424.0	217.7	(6)	206.3	(6)
7	Ireland	380.6	180.0	(9)	200.6	(7)
8	Japan	379.2	186.4	(7)	192.8	(8)
9	Singapore	354.1	172.6	(10)	181.5	(9)
10	India	339.9	185.3	(8)	154.6	(11)
26	Thailand	122.2	75.5	(21)	46.7	(31)
33	Malaysia	79.4	37.1	(35)	42.4	(32)
37	Philippines	61.0	34.8	(36)	26.1	(40)
39	Indonesia	58.0	25.3	(43)	32.7	(35)
51	Viet Nam	30.1	13.1	(56)	17.0	(48)
90	Cambodia	7.4	4.6	(85)	2.7	(98)
91	Myanmar	6.7	3.8	(90)	2.9	(97)
133	Lao PDR	2.0	0.9	(133)	1.1	(128)
140	Brunei Darussalam	1.8	0.6	(145)	1.2	(124)

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

EXPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2019 (Q4) ^P		2019 (Q3) ^P		2019 ^P	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	42,410.5 10,182.3	100.0	44,170.1 10,602.5	169,367.9 40,826.1		
Travel	19,450.4 4,669.8	45.9	22,480.3 5,396.1	82,083.8 19,786.3		
Other business services	7,755.4 1,862.0	18.3	7,322.0 1,757.6	29,268.7 7,055.2		
Transport	5,552.7 1,333.1	13.1	5,351.1 1,284.5	21,589.3 5,204.1		
Telecommunications, computer and information services	3,134.5 752.6	7.4	3,054.3 733.2	12,223.2 2,946.4		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	3,083.4 740.3	7.3	3,004.3 721.2	11,834.3 2,852.7		
Construction	805.0 193.3	1.9	587.7 141.1	2,641.9 636.8		
Financial services	655.3 157.3	1.5	660.1 158.4	2,639.8 636.3		
Personal, cultural and recreational services	642.6 154.3	1.5	561.6 134.8	2,363.9 569.8		
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	552.1 132.5	1.3	537.8 129.1	2,068.4 498.6		
Insurance and pension services	448.3 107.6	1.1	292.9 70.3	1,426.4 343.8		
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	246.0 59.1	0.6	241.0 57.8	917.7 221.2		
Government goods and services n.i.e.	84.8 20.4	0.2	77.0 18.5	310.5 74.8		

Sources: DOSM and BNM

IMPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2019 (Q4) ^P		2019 (Q3) ^P		2019 ^P	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	46,364.9 11,131.7	100.0	45,797.5 10,993.1	180,223.5 43,442.8		
Travel	13,094.0 3,143.7	28.2	12,962.6 3,111.5	51,153.4 12,330.5		
Transport	12,131.8 2,912.7	26.2	11,895.6 2,855.4	47,399.6 11,425.7		
Other business services	8,550.6 2,052.9	18.4	8,403.0 2,017.0	32,862.7 7,921.5		
Telecommunications, computer and information services	3,744.9 899.1	8.1	3,695.1 887.0	14,457.6 3,485.0		
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2,576.2 618.5	5.6	2,521.6 605.3	9,176.5 2,212.0		
Insurance and pension services	2,487.3 597.2	5.4	2,362.8 567.2	9,696.3 2,337.3		
Construction	1,236.1 296.8	2.7	1,473.4 353.7	5,604.8 1,351.0		
Personal, cultural and recreational services	795.9 191.1	1.7	807.5 193.8	3,320.3 800.3		
Financial services	688.7 165.3	1.5	666.5 160.0	2,732.4 658.6		
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	601.7 144.5	1.3	597.0 143.3	2,231.8 538.0		
Government goods and services n.i.e.	326.5 78.4	0.7	281.7 67.6	1,065.3 256.8		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	131.1 31.5	0.3	130.6 31.3	522.8 126.0		

Sources: DOSM and BNM

Investment

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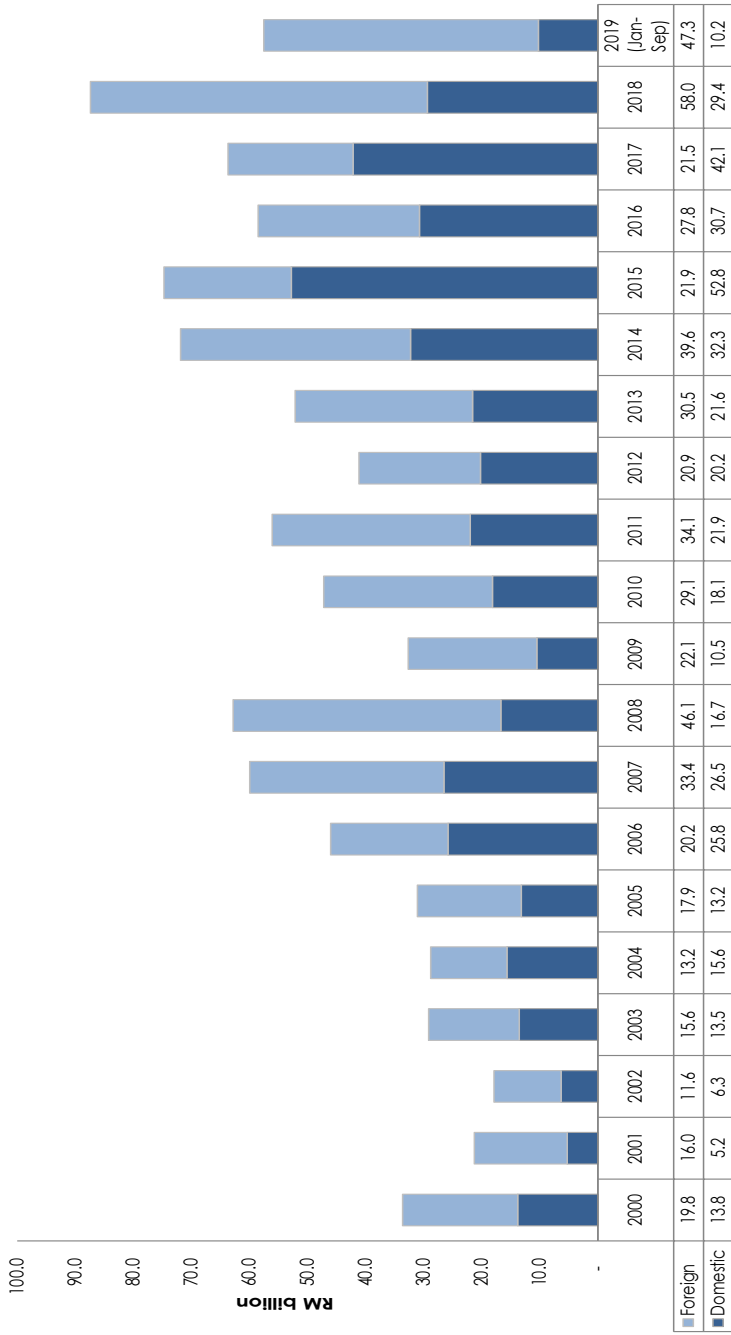
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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INFLOW

Rank 2018	Country	US\$ bil.	2018	2017	2016	2015
	World		1,204.5	1,956.8	2,622.9	2,650.9
1	USA		258.4	354.6	494.4	509.1
2	P.R.China		203.5	166.1	174.7	242.5
3	Germany		105.3	83.4	62.6	62.5
4	Brazil		88.3	70.3	73.4	60.3
5	Hong Kong SAR		86.5	125.7	133.3	181.0
6	Singapore		82.0	94.8	73.6	69.8
7	Ireland		64.5	58.3	79.2	235.5
8	Australia		61.0	43.4	39.2	45.1
9	France		59.8	37.5	32.8	42.8
10	UK		58.7	121.3	265.8	45.3
20	Indonesia		20.0	20.5	4.5	19.8
21	Vietnam		15.5	14.1	12.6	11.8
23	Thailand		13.2	8.0	2.8	8.9
30	Philippines		9.8	10.3	8.3	5.6
32	Malaysia		8.6	9.4	13.5	9.9
79	Lao PDR		1.3	1.7	0.9	1.1
80	Myanmar		1.3	4.0	3.3	4.1
52	Cambodia		3.1	2.8	2.5	1.8
108	Brunei		0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.2

Source: World Bank

Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2000 - 2019 (Jan-Sep)



Source: MIDA
Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS

		2019 (Jan-Sep)	2018	2000-2019 (Jan-Sep)
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	57.5	87.4	973.2
	(US\$ bil.)	13.9	21.1	265.4
Foreign Investment	(RM bil.)	47.3	58.0	546.8
	(US\$ bil.)	11.4	14.0	150.1
	% Share	82.3	66.4	56.2
Domestic Investment	(RM bil.)	10.2	29.4	426.3
	(US\$ bil.)	2.5	7.1	115.3
	% Share	17.7	33.6	43.8
Number of Approved Projects		467	721	16,774
New		359	386	9,625
Expansion/ Diversification		312	335	7,353

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT

	2019 (Jan-Sep)
Total	54,162
Managerial	3,387
Professionals/ Technical & Supervisory	9,393
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	5,647
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	23,123
Sales, Clerical & Others	3,689
Elementary Workers	8,923

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

	No.	2019 (Jan-Sep)		2018	2000 - 2019 (Jan-Sep)
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		39,126.4		57,397.4	538,040.8
		9,462.4		13,864.1	148,015.3
USA	30	12,233.3	31.3	3,155.0	82,750.1
		2,958.5		762.1	22,880.6
P.R.China	49	6,825.3	17.4	19,673.3	51,390.4
		1,650.6		4,752.0	13,181.4
Chinese Taipei	17	5,083.7	13.0	678.7	18,203.7
		1,229.4		163.9	4,845.6
Singapore	78	4,548.6	11.6	1,209.4	50,285.8
		1,100.0		292.1	13,979.1
Japan	28	3,486.0	8.9	4,133.3	82,570.8
		843.1		998.4	23,395.2
UK	5	1,546.1	4.0	434.7	14,656.6
		373.9		105.0	3,858.3
British Virgin Islands	4	1,388.0	3.5	2,768.5	9,060.2
		335.7		668.7	2,419.4
Netherlands	5	930.3	2.4	8,336.9	33,661.9
		225.0		2,013.7	8,940.7
Hong Kong SAR	12	768.9	2.0	1,250.6	17,016.9
		186.0		302.1	4,682.1
R.O.Korea	11	345.5	0.9	2,495.4	27,499.4
		83.6		602.7	7,759.2
Germany	14	280.7	0.7	401.6	40,168.8
		67.9		97.0	11,104.0
France	5	259.4	0.7	591.1	4,771.7
		62.7		142.8	1,384.5

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES

State	2019 (Jan-Sep)		% Share	2018		2000 - 2019 (Jan-Sep)	
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	671	57,667.1 13,946.4		87,375.6 21,105.2		973,325.2 265,465.6	
Selangor	232	16,430.1 3,973.5	28.5	18,947.4 4,576.7		176,998.3 48,652.7	
Pulau Pinang	113	13,258.1 3,206.4	23.0	5,781.0 1,396.4		118,475.3 32,571.7	
Kedah	27	7,804.3 1,887.4	13.5	2,386.3 576.4		70,844.5 19,814.0	
Johor	129	7,697.4 1,861.6	13.3	30,514.7 7,370.7		226,913.9 59,703.0	
Perak	44	4,823.3 1,166.5	8.4	1,886.9 455.8		44,159.6 11,899.8	
Negeri Sembilan	33	2,641.9 638.9	4.6	2,430.8 587.2		39,588.5 11,064.4	
Pahang	25	1,755.8 424.6	3.0	8,028.4 1,939.2		41,591.9 11,350.2	
Sarawak	14	1,200.6 290.4	2.1	8,659.7 2,091.7		122,228.3 33,477.5	
Sabah	6	890.7 215.4	1.5	227.3 54.9		35,593.5 10,311.5	
Melaka	26	801.6 193.9	1.4	3,252.4 785.6		51,068.0 13,871.2	

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)

State	No.	2019 (Jan-Sep)		2018	2000 - 2019 (Jan-Sep)
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
W.P. - Kuala Lumpur	12	167.4	0.3	167.1	4,521.3
		40.5		40.4	1,233.7
Terengganu	5	124.0	0.2	4,903.4	32,892.0
		30.0		1,184.4	9,171.0
Perlis	1	53.3	0.1	8.0	1,222.9
		12.9		1.9	327.3
Kelantan	4	18.4	-	101.2	4,491.8
		4.5		24.5	1,252.2
W.P.- Labuan	..	..	..	81.0	2,503.0
		..		19.6	704.1
Undecided	..	..	..	..	232.3
		..		..	61.1

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2019 (Jan-Sep)		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	57,667.1		1,064,714.9
	13,946.4		257,493.3
Electronics & Electrical Products	21,607.0	37.5	1,237,021.0
	5,225.5		299,164.3
Paper, Printing & Publishing	8,048.6	14.0	1,608,435.7
	1,946.5		388,988.2
Transport Equipment	5,762.0	10.0	1,659,081.2
	1,393.5		401,236.4
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	3,602.3	6.2	2,127,786.1
	871.2		514,589.2
Chemical & Chemical Products	3,414.7	5.9	1,474,384.7
	825.8		356,568.9
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,344.3	5.8	1,867,301.1
	808.8		451,592.8
Food Manufacturing	2,546.4	4.4	886,330.4
	615.8		214,352.4
Plastic Products	1,863.6	3.2	676,179.7
	450.7		163,529.0
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	1,468.3	2.5	6,735,307.9
	355.1		1,628,884.0
Rubber Products	1,282.2	2.2	280,015.0
	310.1		67,719.5
Fabricated Metal Products	1,151.0	2.0	417,778.6
	278.4		101,036.6
Machinery & Equipment	812.9	1.4	373,392.8
	196.6		90,302.3

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2000 - 2019 (Jan-Sep)		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	145,042.7		1,278,404.9
	35,051.6		308,944.2
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	34,363.0	23.7	20,154,253.2
	8,300.7		4,868,432.6
Electronics & Electrical Products	32,786.7	22.6	1,144,507.0
	7,925.9		276,674.7
Basic Metal Products	13,777.6	9.5	2,137,050.9
	3,328.1		516,225.5
Paper, Printing & Publishing	13,485.0	9.3	1,701,145.6
	3,259.6		411,205.9
Chemical & Chemical Products	8,414.7	5.8	1,788,084.4
	2,033.6		432,119.7
Transport Equipment	7,671.6	5.3	1,056,697.8
	1,854.8		255,476.4
Rubber Products	5,882.8	4.1	538,224.4
	1,421.3		130,040.7
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5,787.6	4.0	1,298,840.4
	1,399.0		313,952.2
Food Manufacturing	4,354.8	3.0	561,115.3
	1,052.6		135,632.4
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	4,174.3	2.9	1,283,206.8
	1,009.3		310,281.8
Plastic Products	3,727.8	2.6	666,032.7
	901.0		160,976.2
Machinery & Equipment	3,226.2	2.2	549,980.9
	779.5		132,886.7

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2019 (Jan-Sep)			2018
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	4,025	148,993.6		204,355.1
		36,033.0		49,361.1
1. Primary Sector	55	6,278.5	4.2	10,908.7
		1,518.4		2,635.0
Mining	32	5,868.2	3.9	10,238.1
		1,419.2		2,473.0
Plantation & Commodities	14	275.2	0.2	601.8
		66.5		145.4
Agriculture	9	135.1	0.1	68.8
		32.7		16.6
2. Manufacturing Sector	671	57,667.1	38.7	87,375.6
		13,946.4		21,105.2
3. Services Sector	3,299	85,048.1	57.1	106,070.7
		20,568.2		25,620.9
Real Estate	936	29,730.4	20.0	47,890.0
		7,190.1		11,567.6
Utilities	NA	19,178.7	12.9	9,836.1
		4,638.2		2,375.9
Global Establishments	126	11,677.0	7.8	7,458.4
		2,824.0		1,801.5
Distributive Trade	1,044	11,674.4	7.8	7,257.0
		2,823.4		1,752.9
Support Services	449	3,375.1	2.3	5,034.0
		816.2		1,215.9
Hotel & Tourism	52	3,043.0	2.0	4,642.1
		735.9		1,121.3
Financial Services	16	2,827.0	1.9	9,695.3
		683.7		2,341.9

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2019 (Jan-Sep)			2018
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Telecommunications**	234	2,727.4 659.6	1.8	8,613.5 2,080.5
Transport	6	326.3 78.9	0.2	798.9 193.0
Education Services	429	315.4 76.3	0.2	1,130.0 272.9
Health Services	5	133.4 32.3	0.1	2,633.4 636.1
MSC Status	-	-	-	1,071.5 258.8
Other Services	2	40.2 9.7	-	10.7 2.6

Note: ** - Data for telecommunications is only up to July 2019

Source: MIDA

Notes: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD (DIA) IN SELECTED ECONOMIES, 2019^P

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	47,162.5 11,368.5	70,491.2 16,991.9	-23,328.7 -5,623.4
Australia	12,627.6 3,043.9	15,646.6 3,771.6	-3,018.9 -727.7
Singapore	7,463.8 1,799.2	7,697.7 1,855.5	-233.9 -56.4
UK	4,759.5 1,147.3	5,238.1 1,262.6	-478.6 -115.4
Indonesia	3,628.6 874.7	2,941.9 709.1	686.7 165.5
Cayman Islands	1,926.5 464.4	3,091.5 745.2	-1,165.0 -280.8
USA	1,655.7 399.1	3,231.3 778.9	-1,575.5 -379.8
Thailand	1,121.4 270.3	770.4 185.7	351.0 84.6
Virgin Island (British)	1,117.1 269.3	1,573.2 379.2	-456.1 -109.9
UAE	794.8 191.6	548.4 132.2	246.4 59.4
Netherlands	726.5 175.1	3,510.1 846.1	-2,783.5 -671.0

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

Source: DOSM

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, 2019^P

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	136,982.2 33,019.5	104,223.2 25,123.0	32,759.0 7,896.5
Netherlands	22,927.8 5,526.7	17,723.2 4,272.2	5,204.6 1,254.6
Singapore	20,623.2 4,971.2	18,713.1 4,510.8	1,910.1 460.4
Japan	20,447.9 4,929.0	10,654.0 2,568.1	9,793.9 2,360.8
Hong Kong SAR	15,774.2 3,802.4	7,353.3 1,772.5	8,420.9 2,029.8
USA	9,159.9 2,208.0	8,720.0 2,101.9	440.0 106.1
Germany	4,414.7 1,064.2	3,351.6 807.9	1,063.2 256.3
UK	4,255.6 1,025.8	7,097.1 1,710.8	-2,841.5 -684.9
P.R.China	4,048.2 975.8	3,642.7 878.1	405.5 97.7
Thailand	2,769.6 667.6	2,321.6 559.6	448.0 108.0
Switzerland	2,171.0 523.3	2,704.8 652.0	-533.8 -128.7

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

Source: DOSM

Manufacturing

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MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE

		Production Index (Base Year 2015=100)				Sales Value of Manufactured Products	
		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2019	Q4	117.3	1.3	122.8	2.8	224.5 53.9	3.4
	Q3	114.5	1.6	122.6	3.4	220.6 53.0	4.5
	Q2	114.6	3.9	119.2	4.1	210.3 50.7	6.3
	Q1	112.3	2.7	115.9	4.0	210.6 51.5	6.1
2018	Q4	115.8	3.2	119.5	4.5	217.2 52.0	8.5
	Q3	112.7	2.4	118.6	4.8	211.2 51.6	8.6
	Q2	110.2	2.8	114.5	4.7	197.9 50.1	7.2
	Q1	109.3	3.9	111.4	5.2	198.6 50.6	6.5
2017	Q4	112.0	3.5	114.4	5.3	200.2 48.1	10.4
	Q3	110.1	5.9	113.2	7.2	194.4 45.6	16.2
	Q2	107.2	3.9	109.4	6.0	184.7 42.6	15.4
	Q1	105.2	4.1	105.8	5.9	186.5 41.9	13.3
2019		114.6	2.4	120.1	3.6	866.0 208.8	5.0
2018		112.0	3.0	116.0	4.8	824.8 204.4	7.7
2017		108.7	4.4	110.7	6.1	765.8 178.1	13.7

Source: DOSM and BNM

ELECTRONICS & ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY

		2019 (Jan-Sep)	2018
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	21,607.0	11,179.6
	(US\$ mil.)	5,156.8	2,700.4
Foreign	(RM mil.)	20,188.9	10,712.6
	(US\$ mil.)	4,818.3	2,587.6
Domestic	(RM mil.)	1,418.2	467.1
	(US\$ mil.)	338.5	112.8
Projects Approved		100	56
Exports (US\$ bil.)	(RM bil.)	276.6	381.5
	(US\$ bil.)	66.9	94.6
Imports (US\$ bil.)	(RM bil.)	181.2	262.6
	(US\$ bil.)	43.8	65.1

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

		2019 (Jan-Sep)	2018
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	5,762.0	1,909.6
	(US\$ mil.)	1,375.2	461.3
Foreign	(RM mil.)	1,348.8	691.8
	(US\$ mil.)	321.9	167.1
Domestic	(RM mil.)	4,413.1	1,217.9
	(US\$ mil.)	1,053.3	294.2
Projects Approved		48	61

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-Dec 2019 data is not available

MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION

Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2019	534,115	2.2	37,517	-11.9	553,382	9.6
2018	522,392	13.7	42,579	6.2	504,898	14.6
2017	459,558	-8.8	40,081	-3.6	440,673	10.7
2016	503,691	-10.7	41,562	-18.2	397,918	4.1
2015	563,883	3.4	50,781	-1.0	382,218	-13.1
2014	545,122	0.2	51,296	-10.8	439,907	-19.9
2013	543,892	6.7	57,515	-4.1	549,244	1.1
2012	509,621	4.4	59,999	32.6	543,088	9.0
2011	488,261	-6.6	45,254	0.2	498,076	6.4
2010	522,568	16.9	45,147	6.8	467,941	7.2
2009	447,002	-7.7	42,267	-8.7	436,430	-18.7
2008	484,512	20.2	46,298	20.5	536,567	20.2

Source: MAA and MASAAM

DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2019	550,179	3.2	54,108	-17.4
2018	533,202	3.6	65,512	5.7
2017	514,679	0.0	61,956	-5.5
2016	514,545	-13.0	65,579	-13.0
2015	591,298	0.5	75,376	-3.5
2014	588,341	2.0	78,124	-1.3
2013	576,657	4.4	79,136	4.7
2012	552,189	3.2	75,564	16.2
2011	535,113	-1.6	65,010	5.6
2010	543,594	11.8	61,562	21.8
2009	486,342	-2.2	50,563	-0.2
2008	497,459	12.3	50,656	14.4

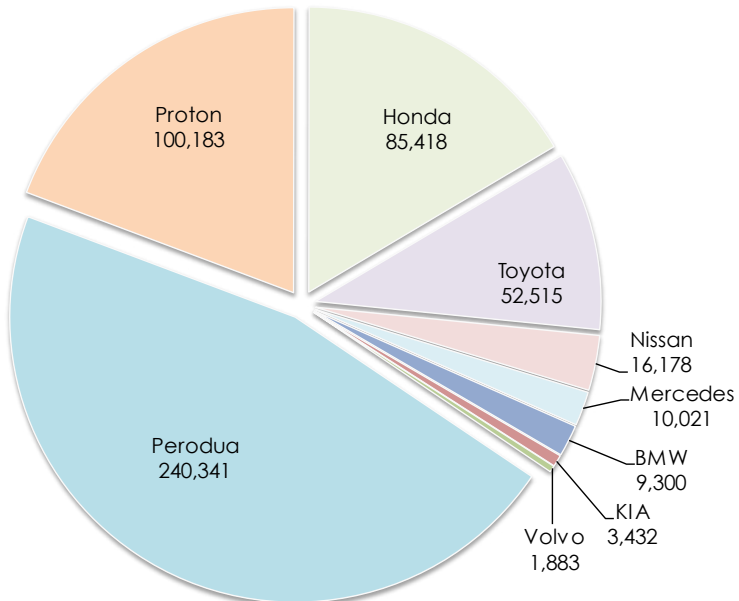
Source: MAA and MASAAM

DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE

Model	2019		2018	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	550,179	100.0	533,202	100.0
Perodua	240,341	43.7	227,243	42.6
Proton	100,183	18.2	64,744	12.1
Honda	85,418	15.5	102,282	19.2
Toyota	52,515	9.6	43,446	8.2
Nissan	16,178	2.9	21,956	4.1
Mercedes	10,021	1.8	13,118	2.5
BMW	9,300	1.7	12,008	2.3
KIA	3,432	0.6	5,658	1.1
Volvo	1,883	0.3	1,384	0.3
Others	14,730	2.7	41,363	7.8

Source: MAA

MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE (UNITS), 2019



Source: MAA

EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS

	Exports		Imports	
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	13,495.1	11,856.6	32,722.5	31,583.9
	3,253.0	2,938.3	7,887.7	7,827.2
Motor Vehicle	2,043.0	2,163.9	12,808.4	12,573.4
	492.5	536.3	3,087.5	3,116.0
Motorcycle	79.3	19.6	603.9	430.8
	19.1	4.9	145.6	106.8
Components and parts	11,372.8	9,673.1	19,310.2	18,579.6
	2,741.4	2,397.2	4,654.7	4,604.5

Source: Compiled by MITI

Notes: HS codes for Automotives are provided by MARii

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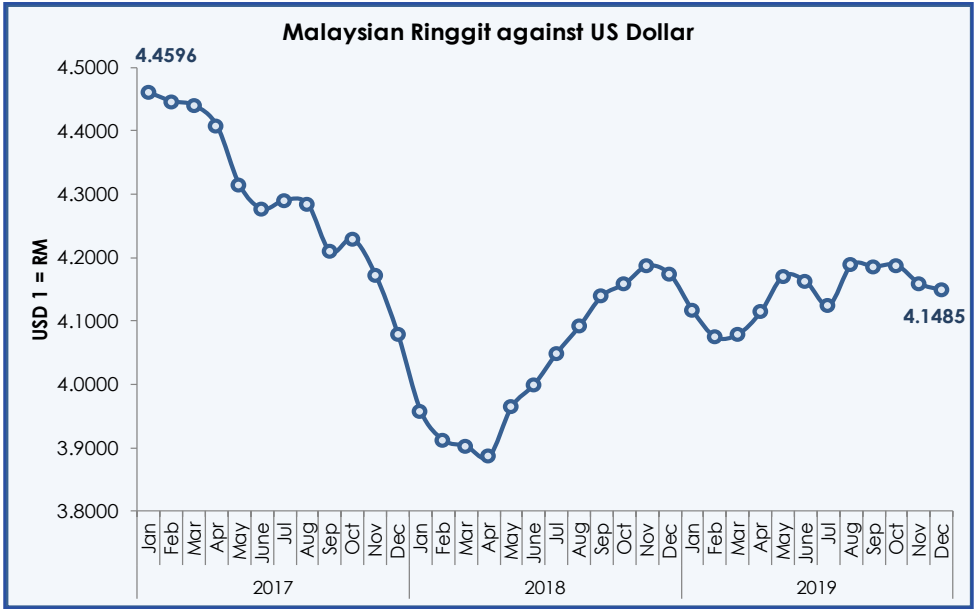


Exchange Rate

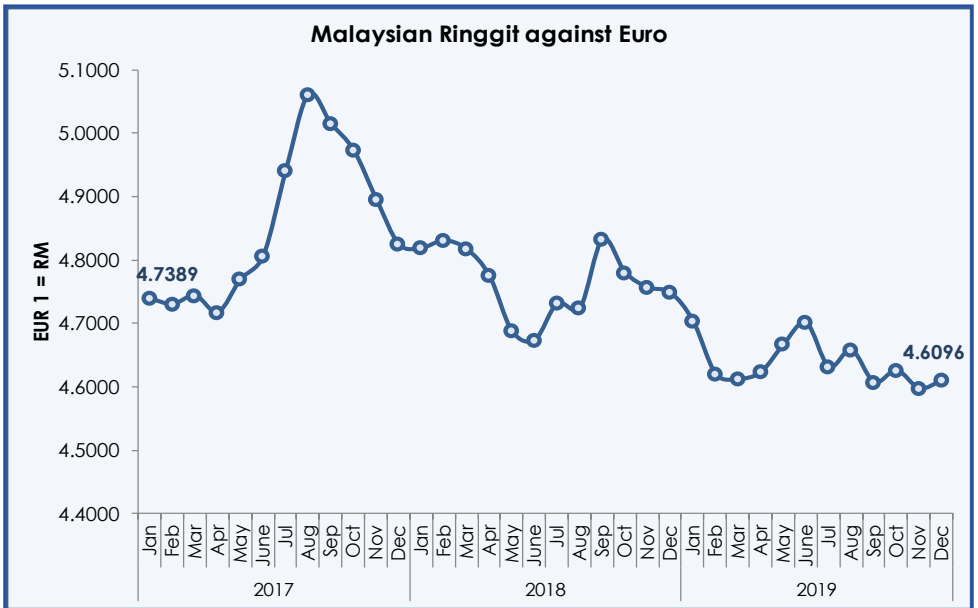
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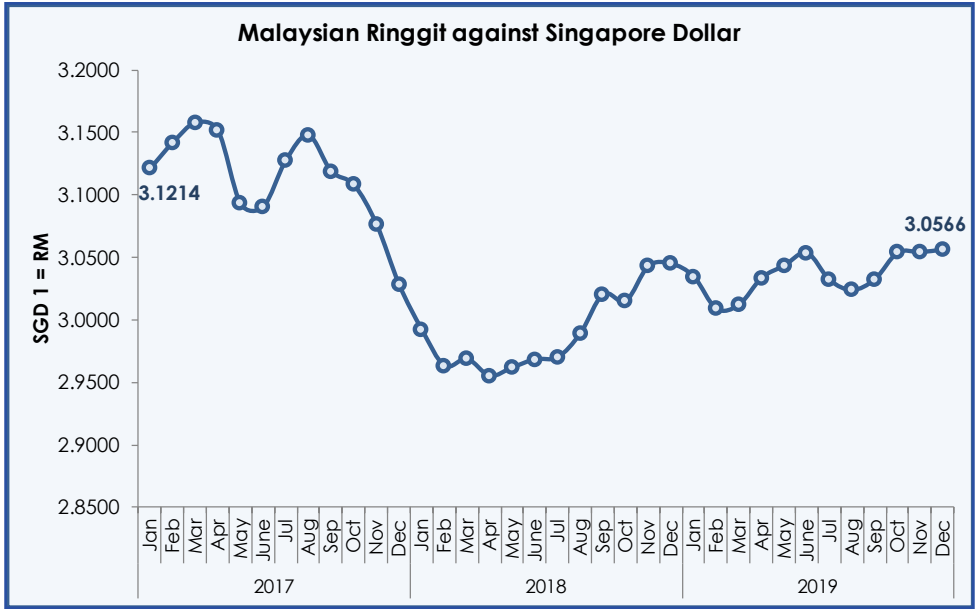
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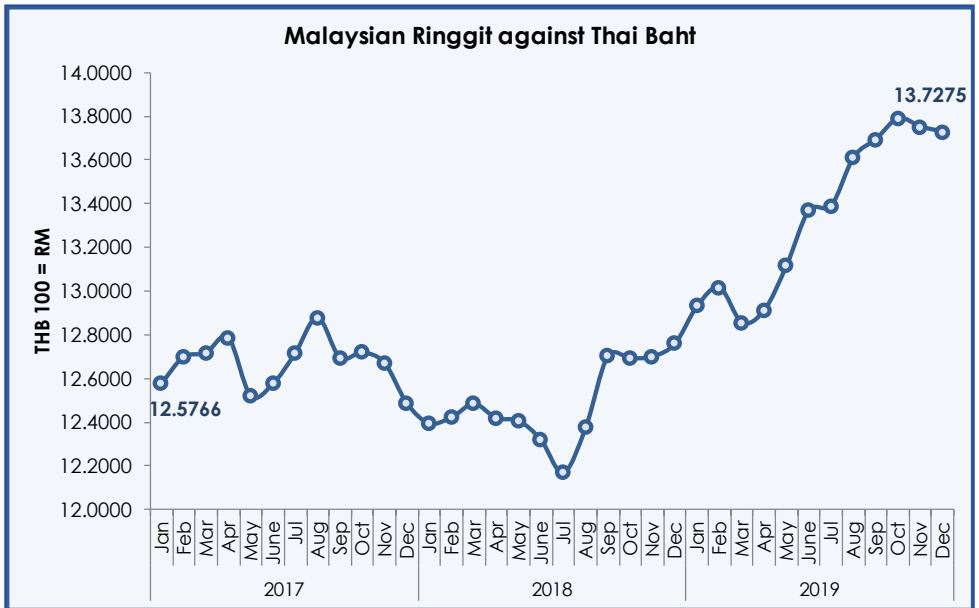
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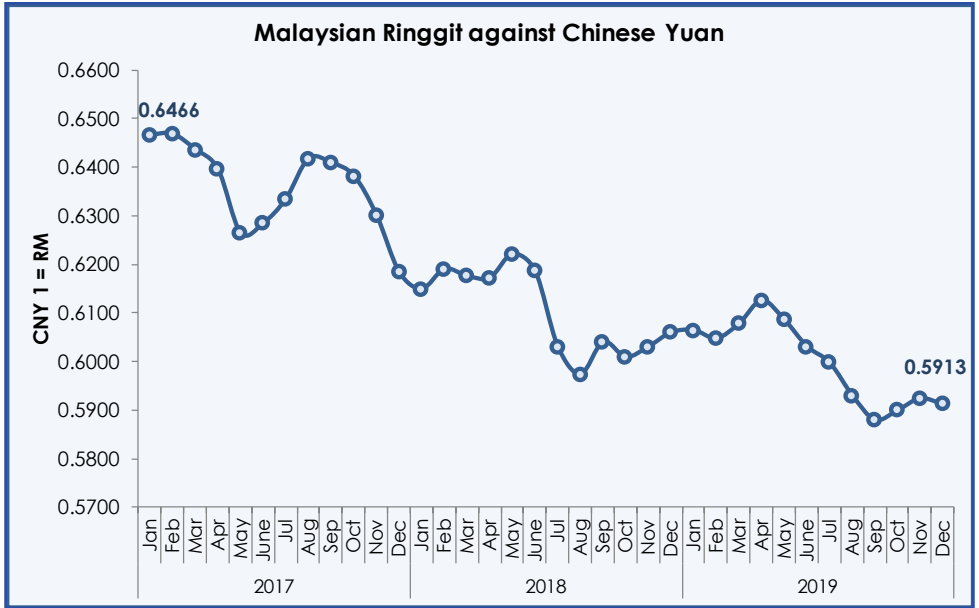
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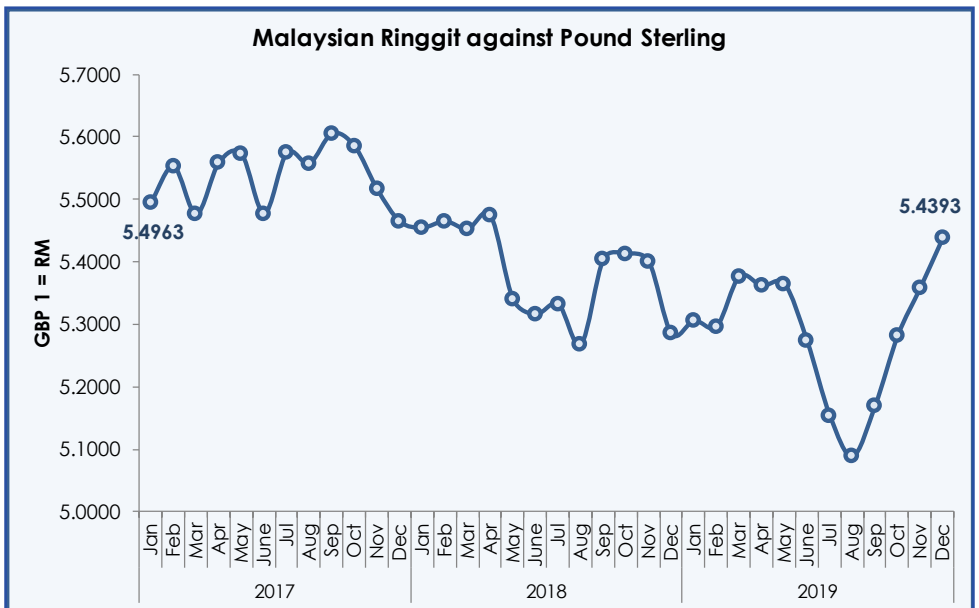
THAI BAHT JANUARY 2017 - DECEMBER 2019



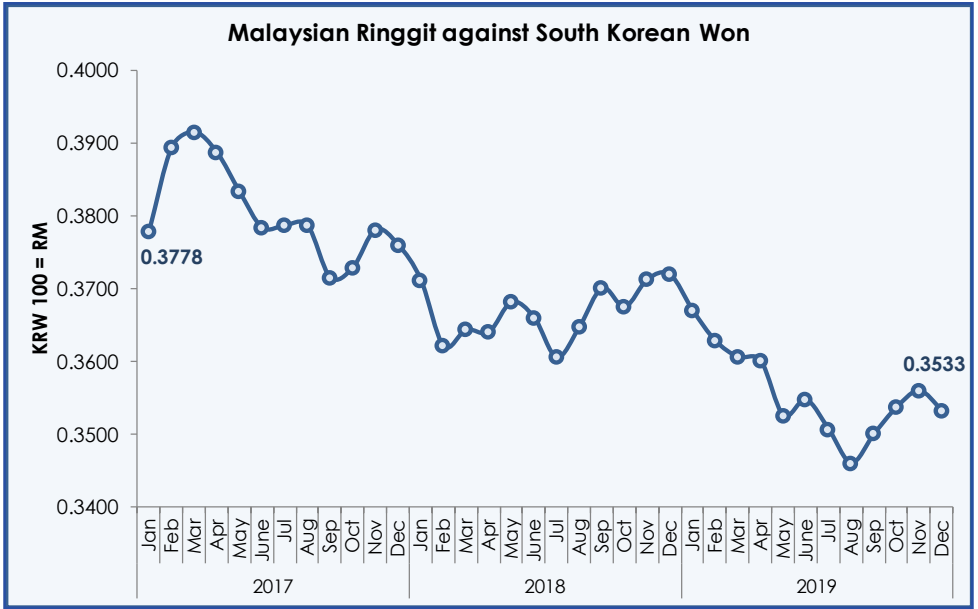
CHINESE YUAN JANUARY 2017 - DECEMBER 2019



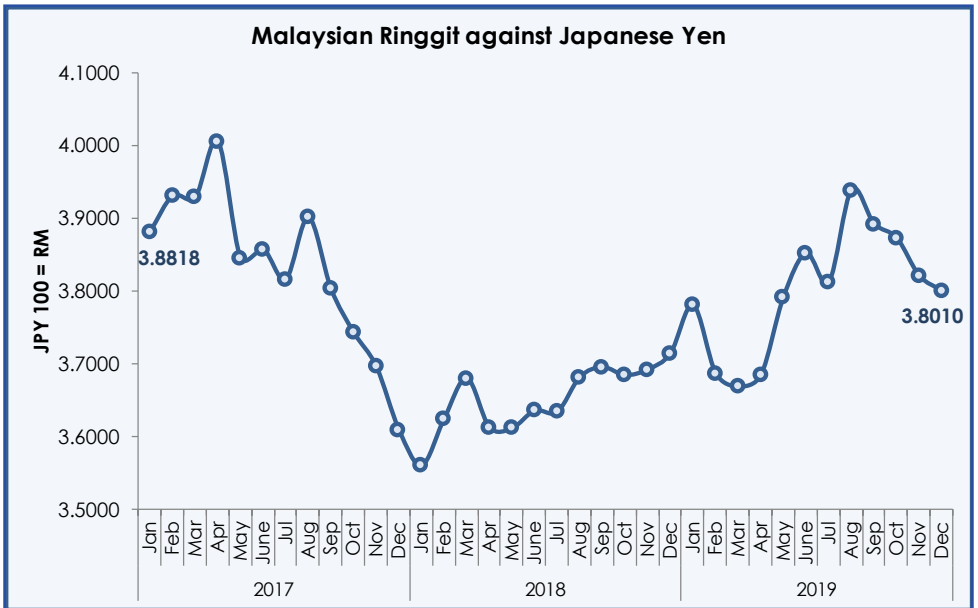
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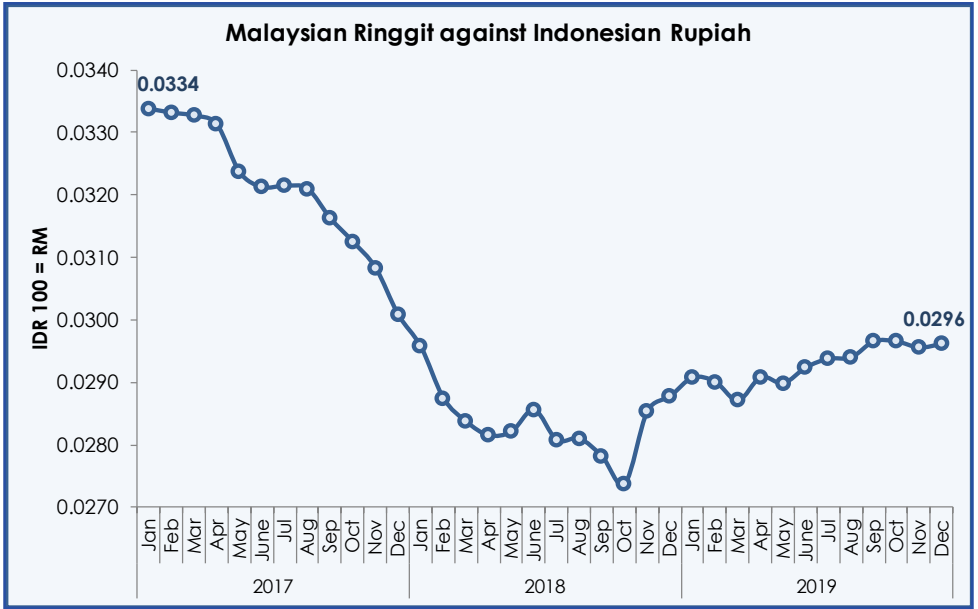
SOUTH KOREAN WON JANUARY 2017 - DECEMBER 2019



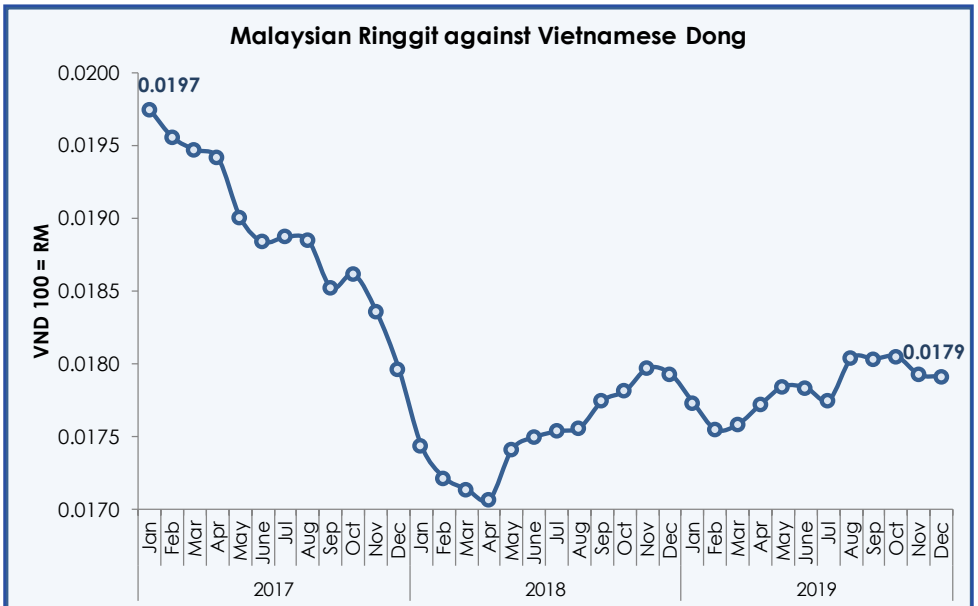
JAPANESE YEN JANUARY 2017 - DECEMBER 2019



INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2017 - DECEMBER 2019



VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2017 - DECEMBER 2019



Source: BNM

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Malaysia
Halal
Export

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MALAYSIA HALAL EXPORT

Halal Export Value by Products Cluster

Product Category	2019		2018	
	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	22.1	5.3	20.0	5.0
Halal Ingredients	12.6	3.0	14.5	3.6
Cosmetic and Personal Care Products	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.7
Palm Oil Derivatives	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.4
Chemical Industry	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1
Pharmaceutical Products	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
Total of Halal Exports	40.2	9.7	40.0	9.9

Source: DOSM

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